Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Period \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Ch. 21: The Rise of Progressivism**

Main themes:

* The growth of progressivism as a reaction to the problems caused by the rapid industrialization and urbanization of the United States in the late nineteenth century
* The nature of the progressive impulse, particularly the optimistic vision shared by all progressives that an active government and human intervention could solve problems and create an efficient, ordered society
* The desire of progressives to reduce the influence of party machines on politics
* The crusade-like nature of many progressive movements, including prohibition, immigration restriction, and women's suffrage movements

Please identify the areas of focus for the following Muckrakers:

* Ida Tarbell
* Lincoln Steffens
* Upton Sinclair

What was the mission of settlement houses?

The most famous settlement house was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Chicago, and was opened as a result of the

efforts of this woman:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

What is Taylorism? How is it an example of the Progressive impulse? (What the movement is all about)

Please identify 6 professions that were deemed “appropriate” for women in the early 20th century.

Why were those professions considered appropriate?

On pp.562, the textbook says the “club movement allowed women to define a space for themselves in the public world without openly challenging the existing, male-dominated order.”

Explain this quote, and give examples of womens’ clubs.

Please articulate 2 pro-suffrage arguments and 2 antisuffragist arguments:

Pro:

Anti:

What is the secret ballot, and why was it adopted?

(\*You can skip the section on Municipal Reform on pp. 565-567)

Explain the following governmental innovations:

* Initiative
* Referendum
* Recall

How do these three innovations demonstrate the differences between the Gilded Age and the Progressive Era?

Summarize the events at the Triangle Shirtwaist Factory in 1911.

\*You can skip the section on Western Progressives.

Explain Booker T. Washington’s philosophy about the advancement of Black Americans.

Explain WEB Dubois’ argument about how Black Americans should approach reform of race relations:

What does the NAACP stand for, and what was/is its mission?

Why were women, in particular, and Progressives in general campaigning for Temperance (eliminating alcohol)?

Explain the two opposing arguments regarding how the United States should deal with the immigration problem.

What is the “science” of eugenics?

Explain the main idea of the following constitutional amendments:

17th:

18th:

19th:

20th:

21st: